

# RFID Technologie in The German Automotive Industry

Presented by:  
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ITA-RFID project leader

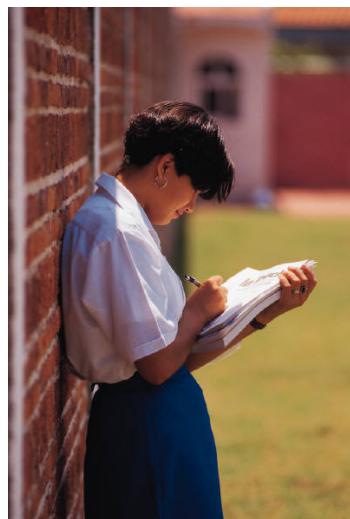
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Logistics Brand Volkswagen



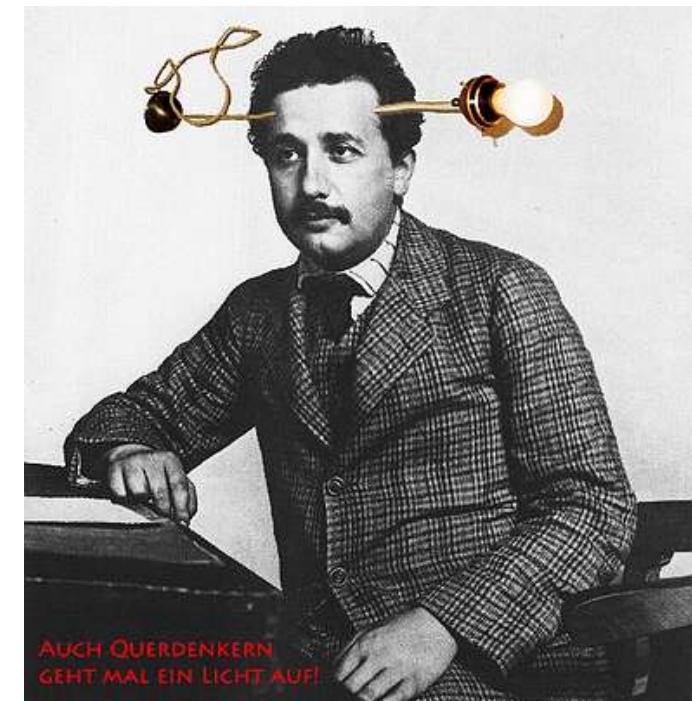
## At the end of a lecture, ....

A female student came to A. Einstein and said:

Mr. Einstein, the questions for our homework, we've just got from you, are the same we've got two years ago ...



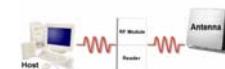
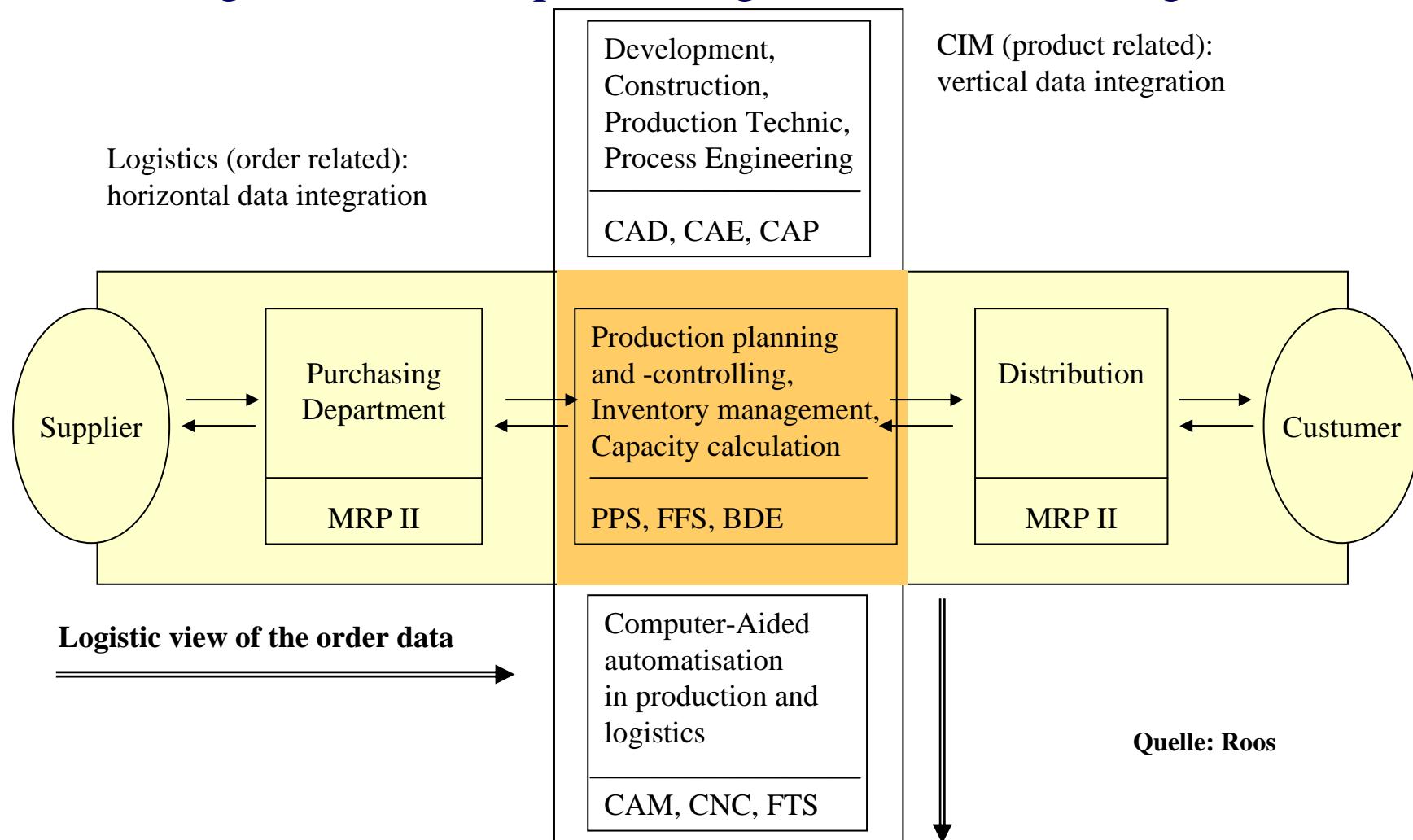
Yes, A. Einstein said after a moment, but I've change the answers, ...



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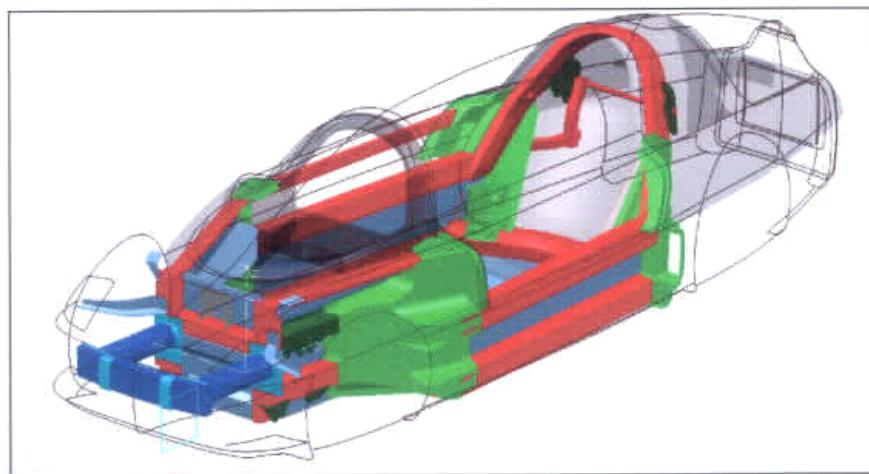
# Innovations in the Automotive Industry

## Logistic and Computer Integrated Manufacturing (CIM)



# Innovations in the Automotive Industry

## Manufacturing of Connections between different Materials



Quelle: Volkswagen

**High strength plates**

**Aluminium**

**Magnesium**

**Carbon fiber**

**Plastics**

### **Fügeverfahren** Joint Technologies

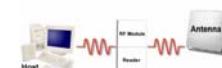
- Schweißen Welding
- Kleben Splicing
- Falzen Crimping
- Stanznieten/Clinchen Clinching
- Clipsen Clip

### **Material**

- Höchstfeste Bleche warmumgeformt
- Aluminium
- Magnesium
- Kohlefaser
- Kunststoff

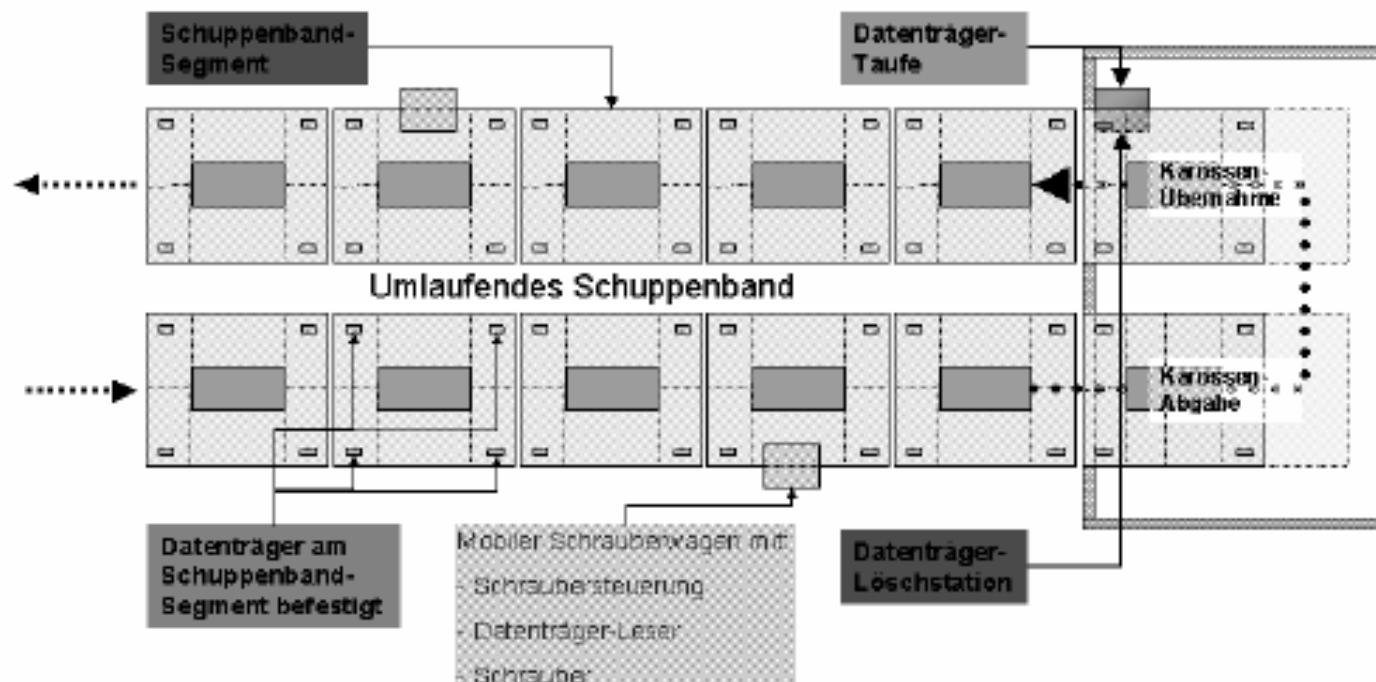


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# Innovations in the Automotive Industry

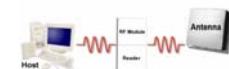
## RFID-Technology in the Car Manufacturing Process – screwdriver controlling / TOURAN-Production in Wolfsburg



Quelle: Volkswagen/  
Schreiner



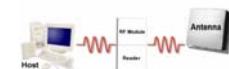
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The way is the aim,  
without any aim,  
every way is the right way



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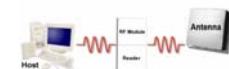
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International  
Organization for  
Standardization



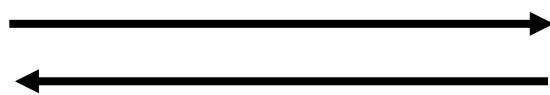
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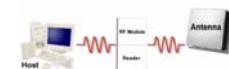
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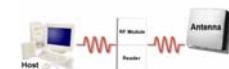
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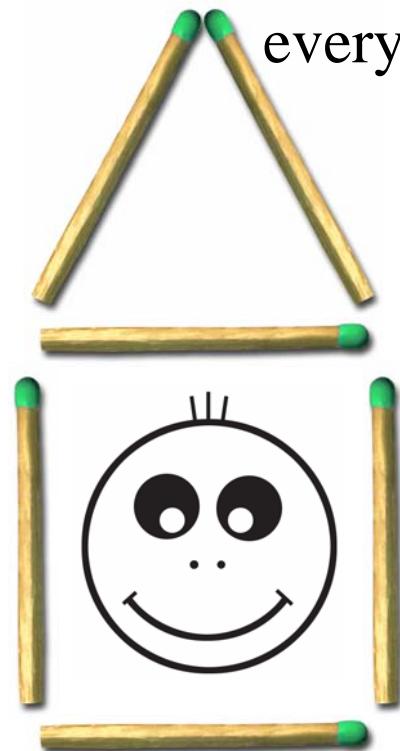
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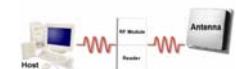
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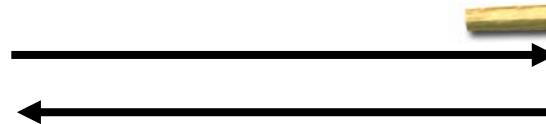
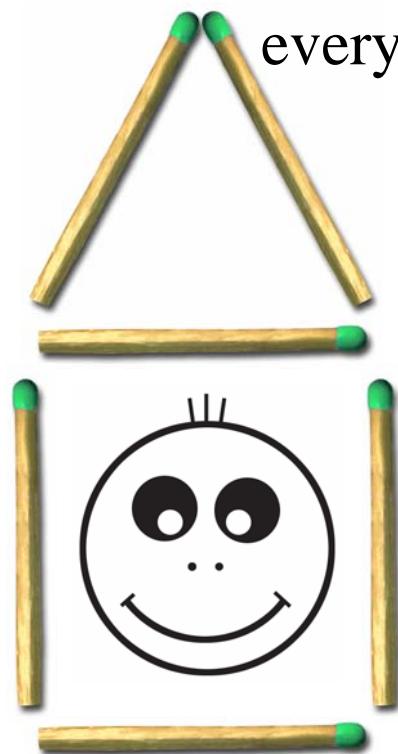
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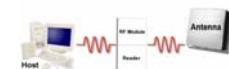
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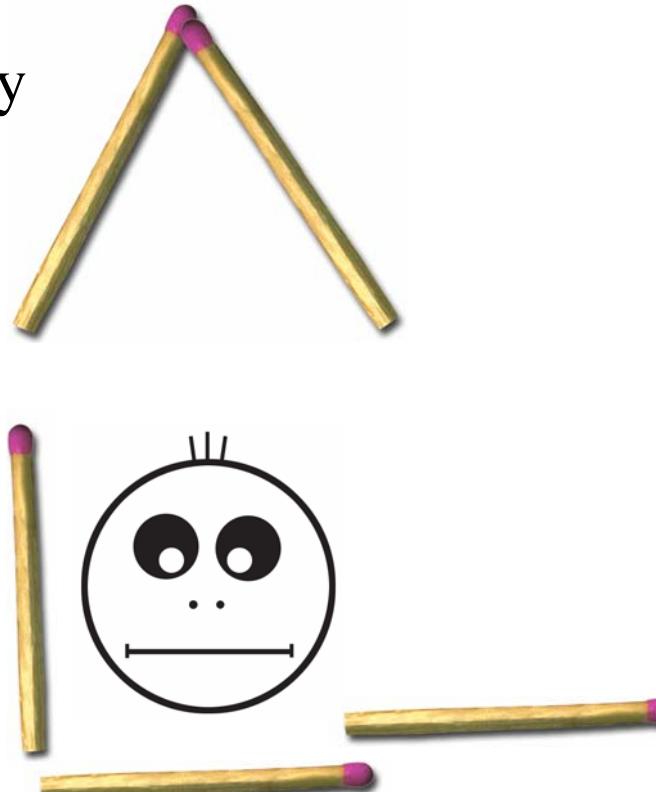
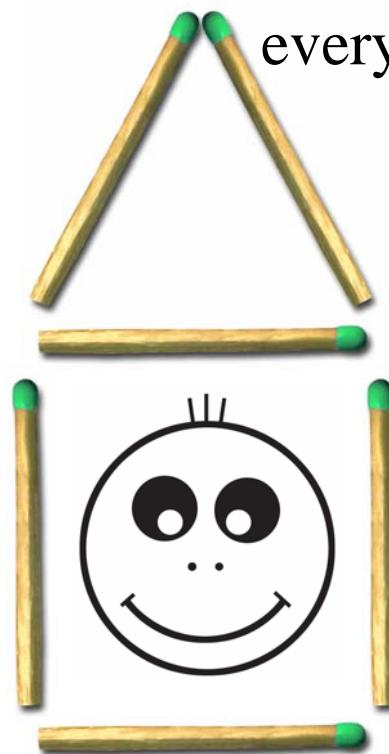
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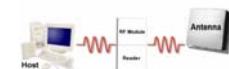
EPCglobal



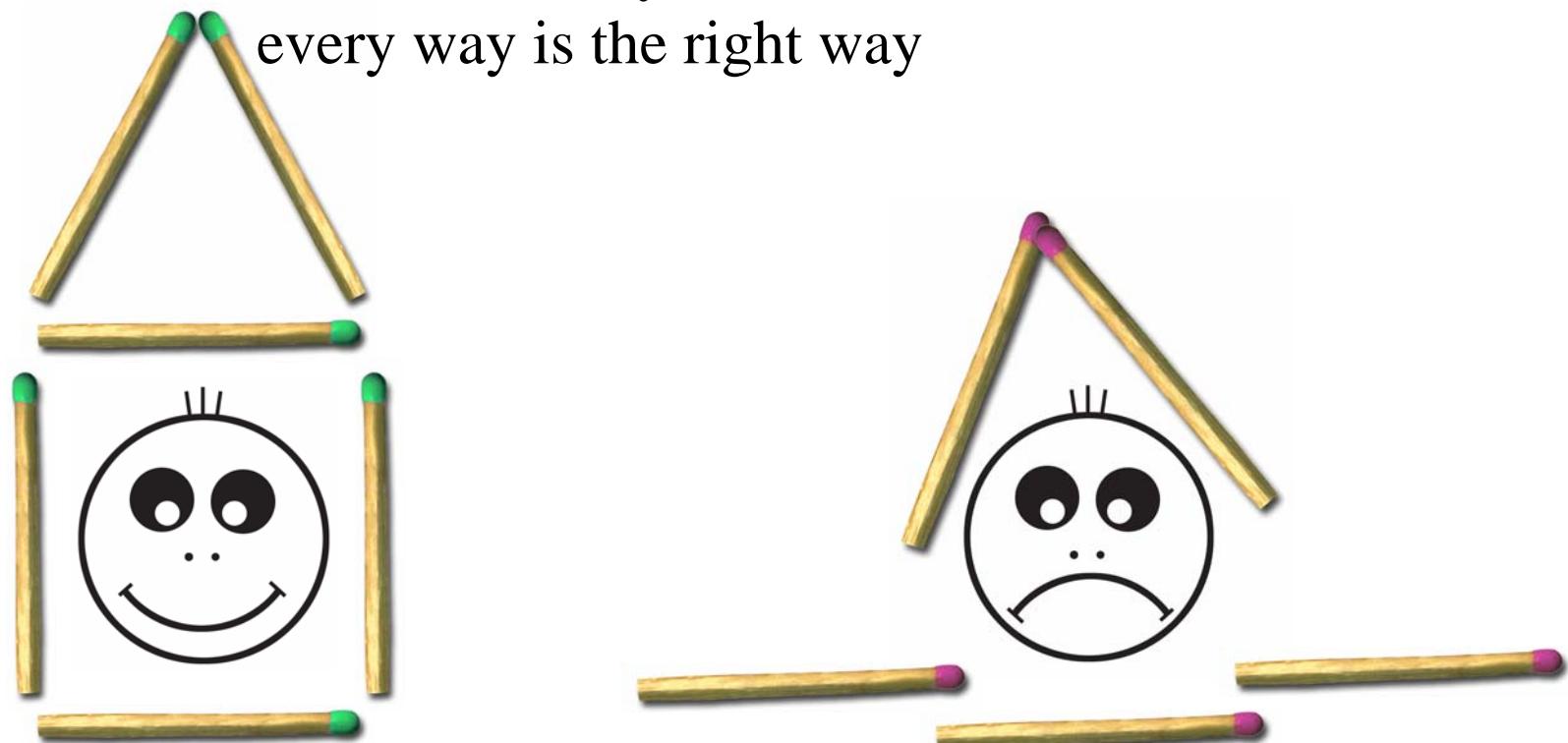
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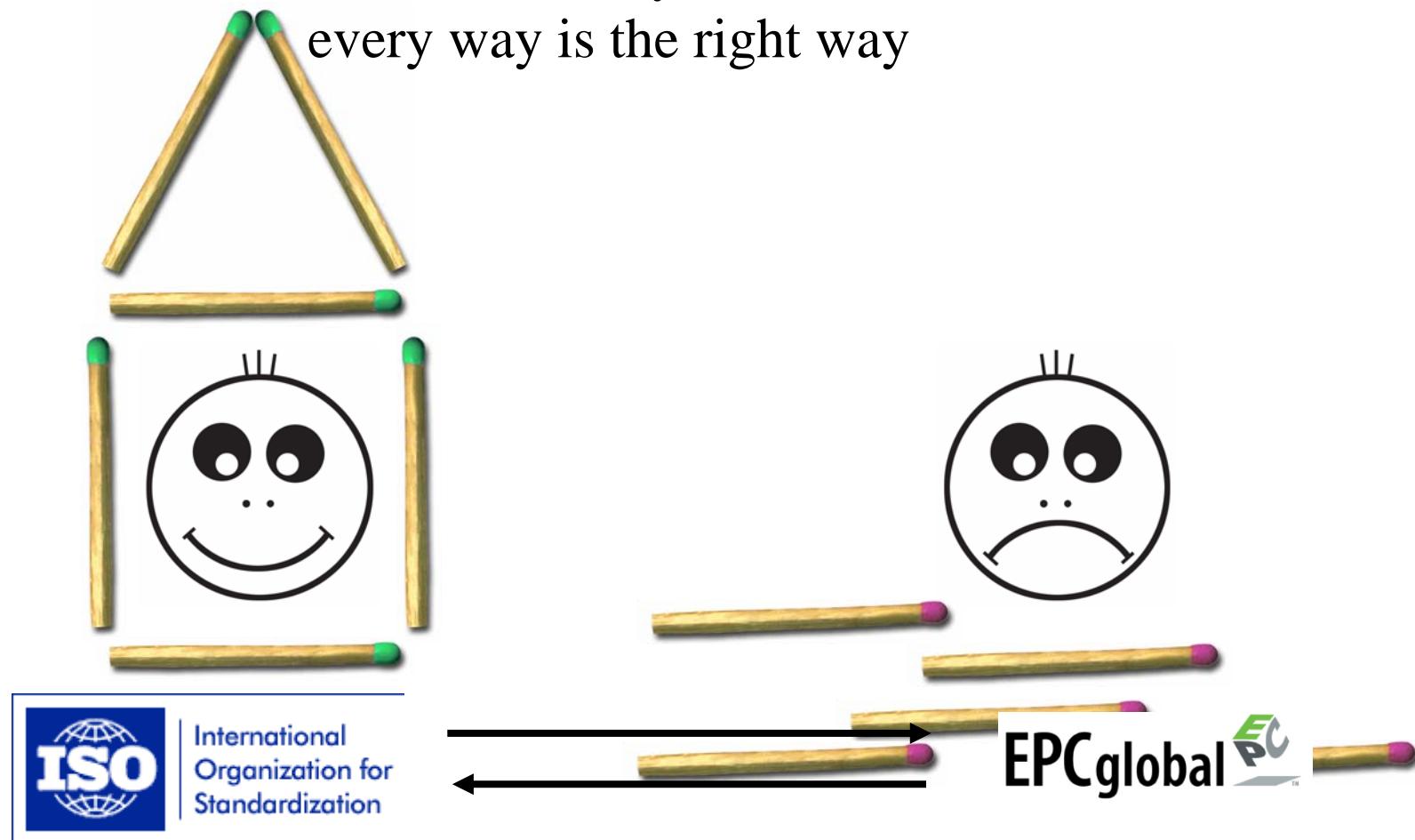
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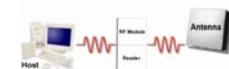
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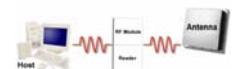




....create with Standards ? !

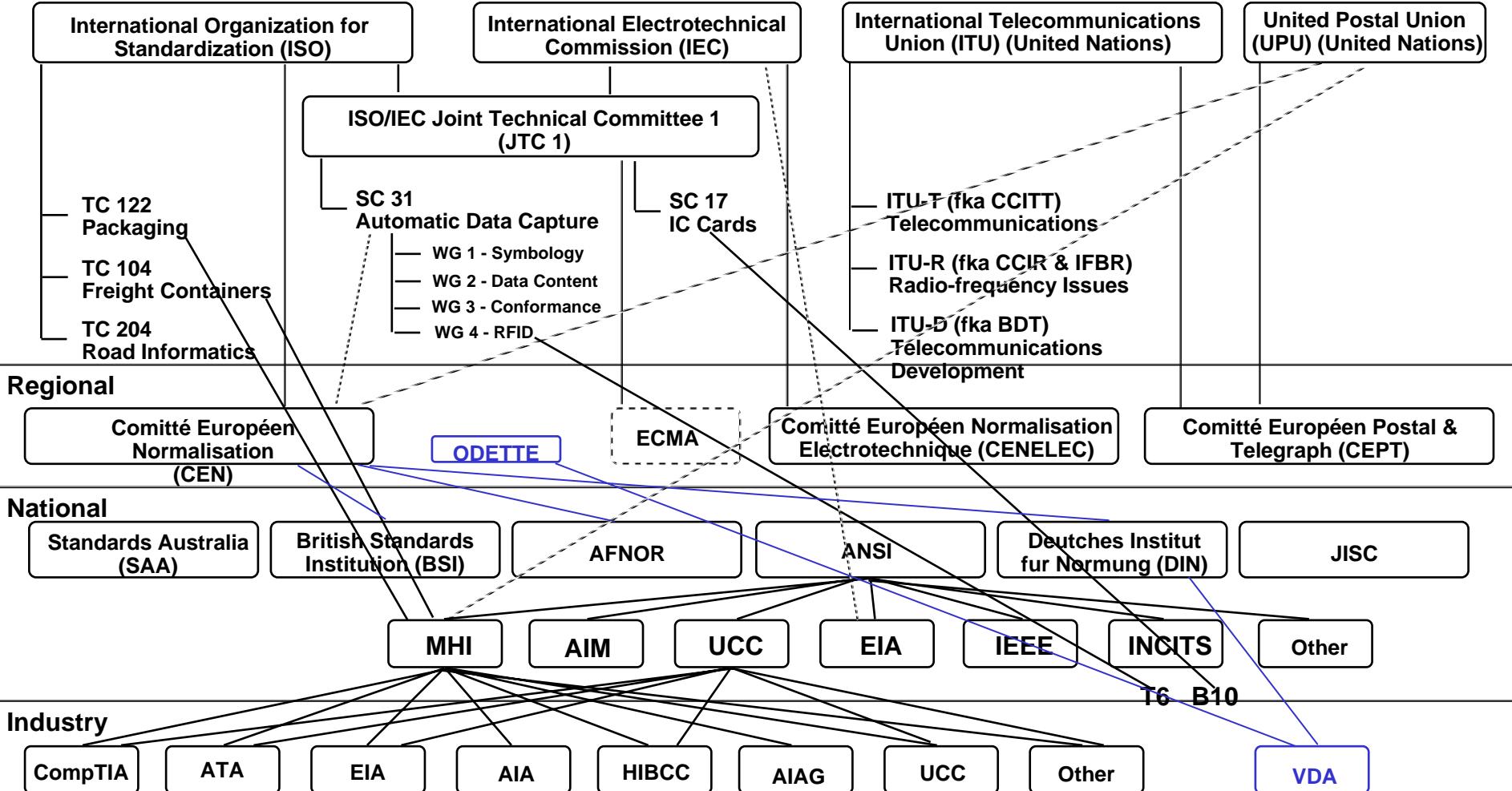


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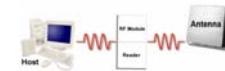
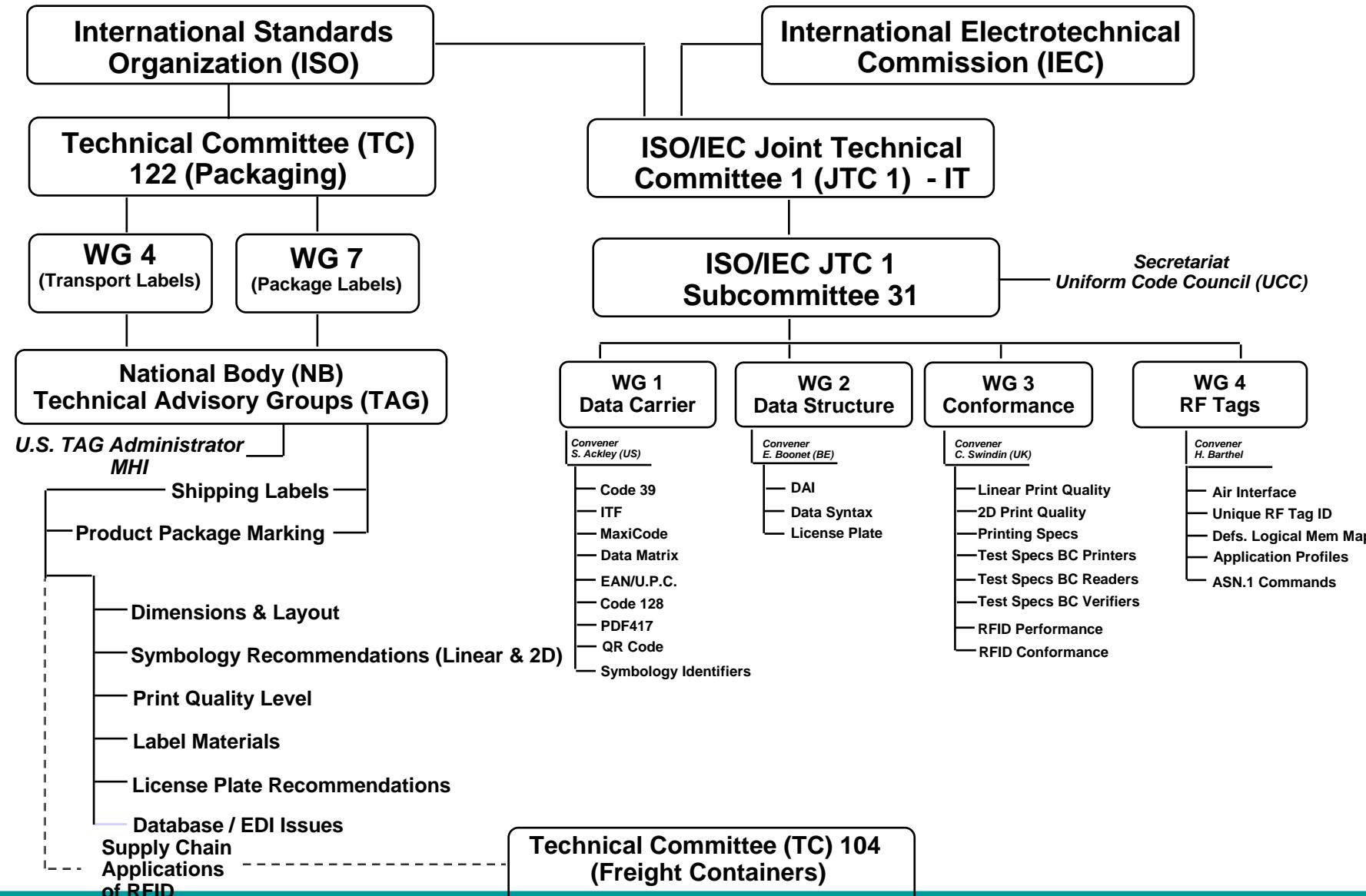


# Standards Organisations

## International



# RFID Focussed ISO Standards



# Transponder systems (RFID systems)

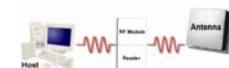
## Initial Situation in the automotive Industry

### Modern material flow systems require an information flow

- redundancy-free
- trouble-free
- and constantly faster and faster

### In this respect, up to the present day labels have been highly significant as physical information carriers

- Barcode labels as information store
- barcode readers (scanner checkout...) as identification tool



# Transponder systems (RFID systems)

## Initial Situation in the automotive Industry

### Target:

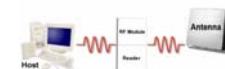
The primary target in logistics, apart from the trend to automation of logistics sequences, is the coupling of material and information flows with

- autonomous data storage

### Requirements:

All relevant data and information that accompanies a consignment of parts is organised consistently for all participants

- useful
- changeable (partly) - without physical intervention such as label changing and pasting over



# Transponder systems (RFID systems)

## Initial Situation in the automotive Industry

### Limits:

Meeting these requirements -  
use of information content throughout the logistics  
chain - is beyond the capacity of barcodes



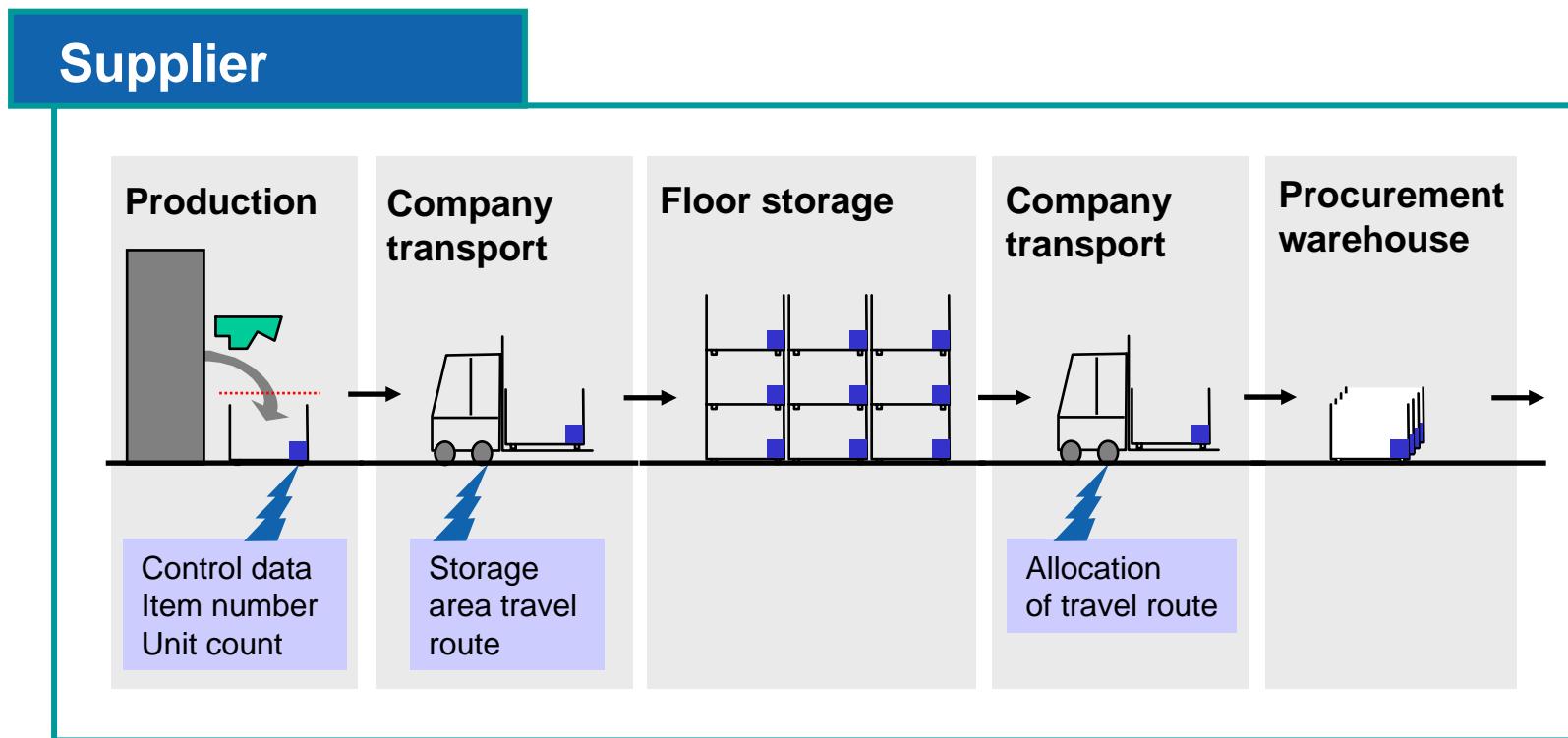
### Solution:

Transponder technology (RFID systems)

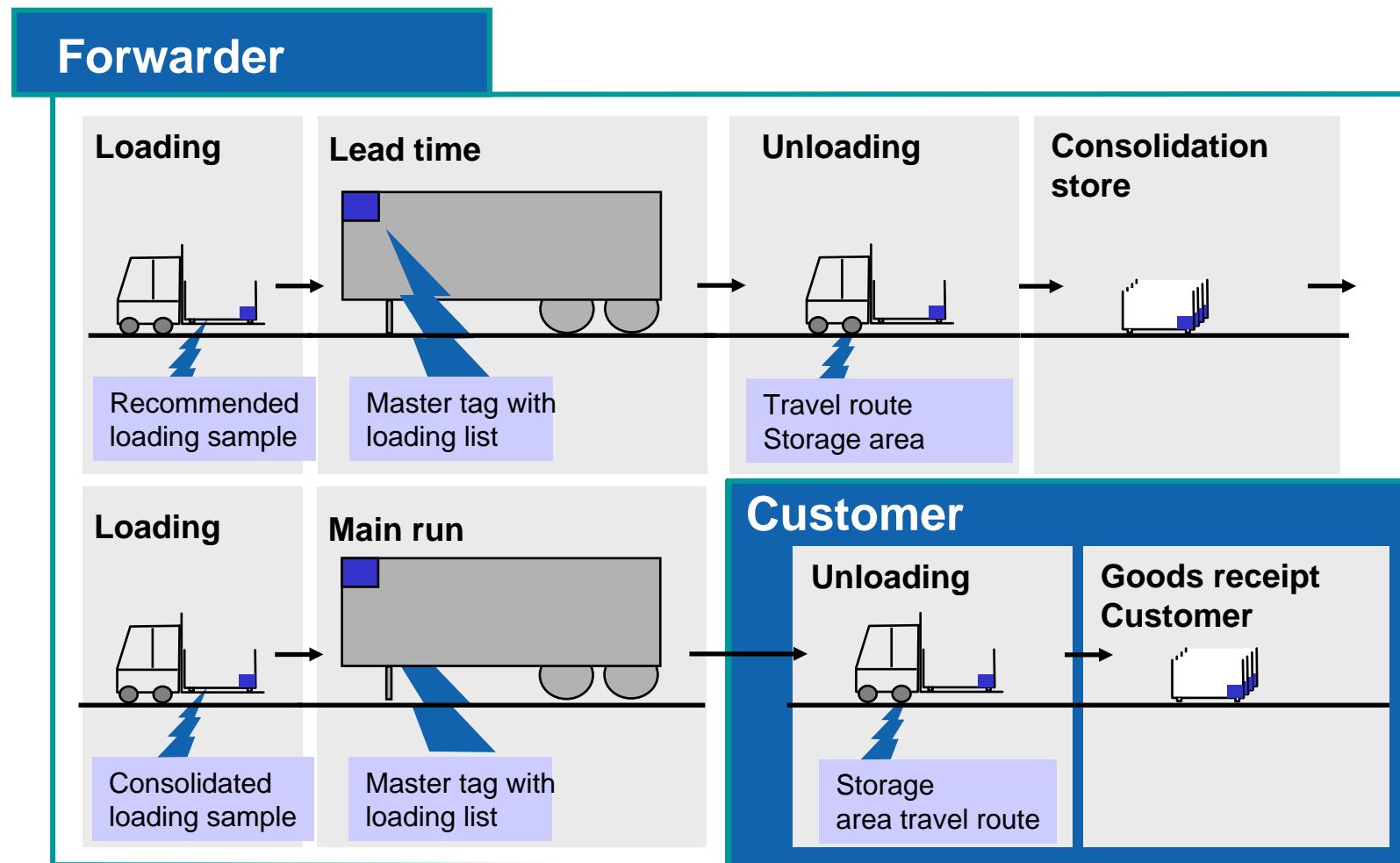
Parts are identified contact-free and  
without a direct visual connection by means  
of electromagnetic fields



## Information flow in logistics chain supplier - forwarder - customer (1)



## Information flow in logistics chain supplier - forwarder - customer (2)

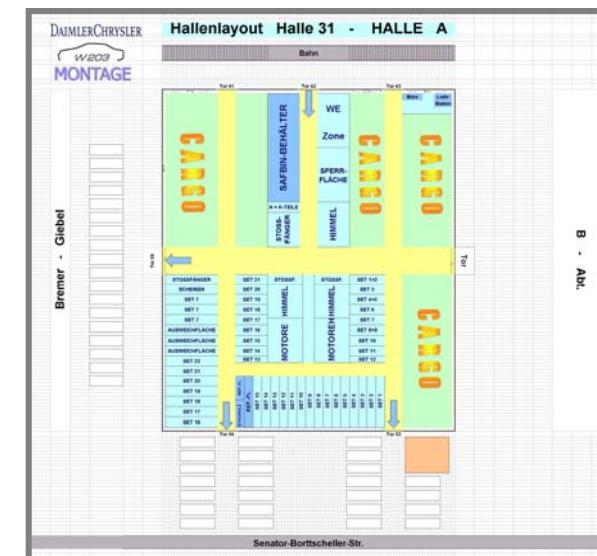


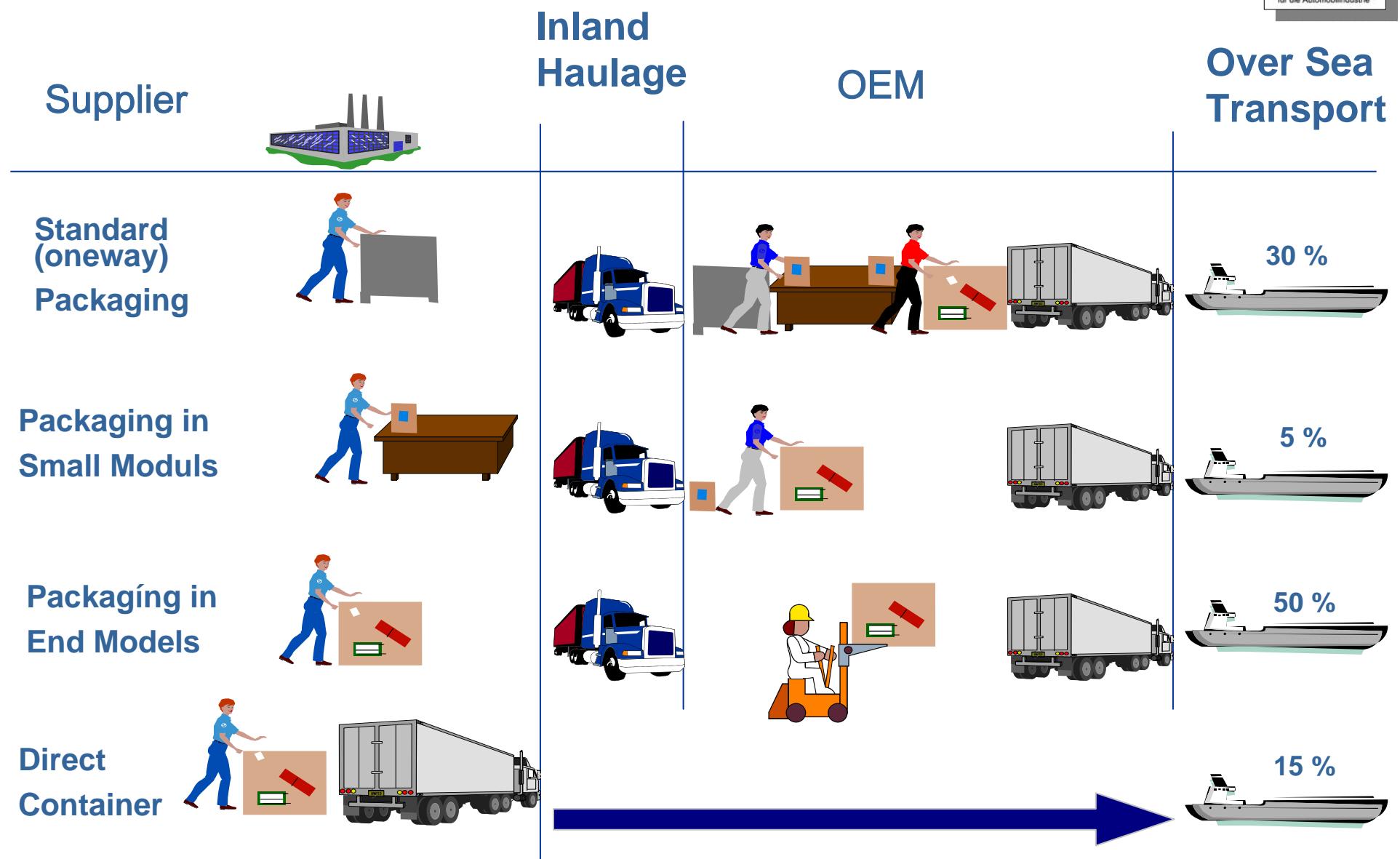
# Transponder systems (RFID systems)

## Scenarios and Feasibility Studies in the automotive Industry

### Container Tracking in CKD-processes for over sea plants

Feasibility Studies were done in 2003 / 2004 by OEM's (DC / Volkswagen) corporately with Logistic Service Providers, Inhouse Logistics and IT-Solution Integrators under co-ordination by the Association of the German Automotive Industry (VDA) and IT-Association (ITA)





## Identification of Small Load Container i. e. the VDA-KLT

Best and Worst Case Scenarios (Single and Bulk Reading) were described and some pilot tests with Metal and Plastic Containers with activ and passiv transponders were done.

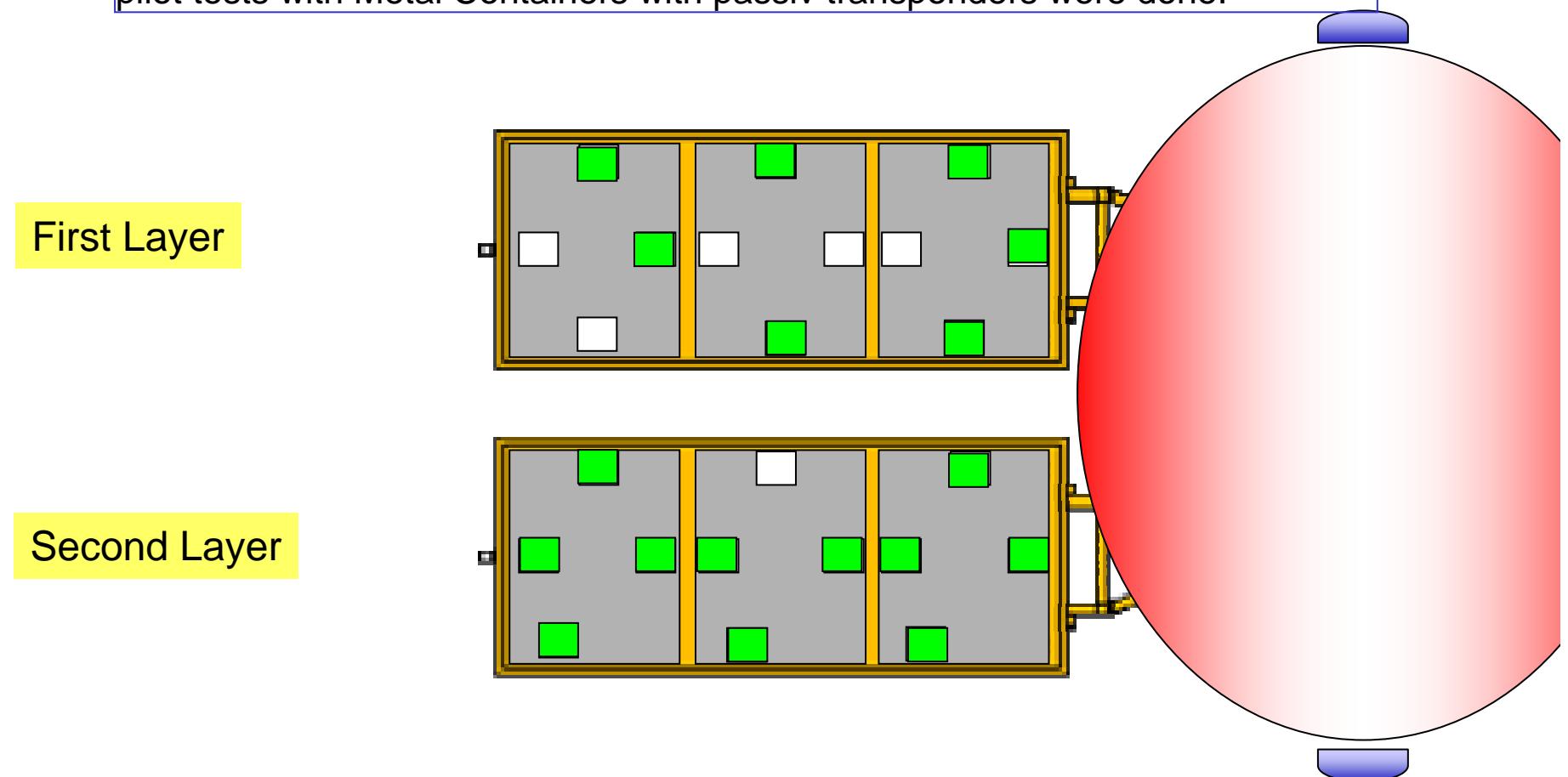


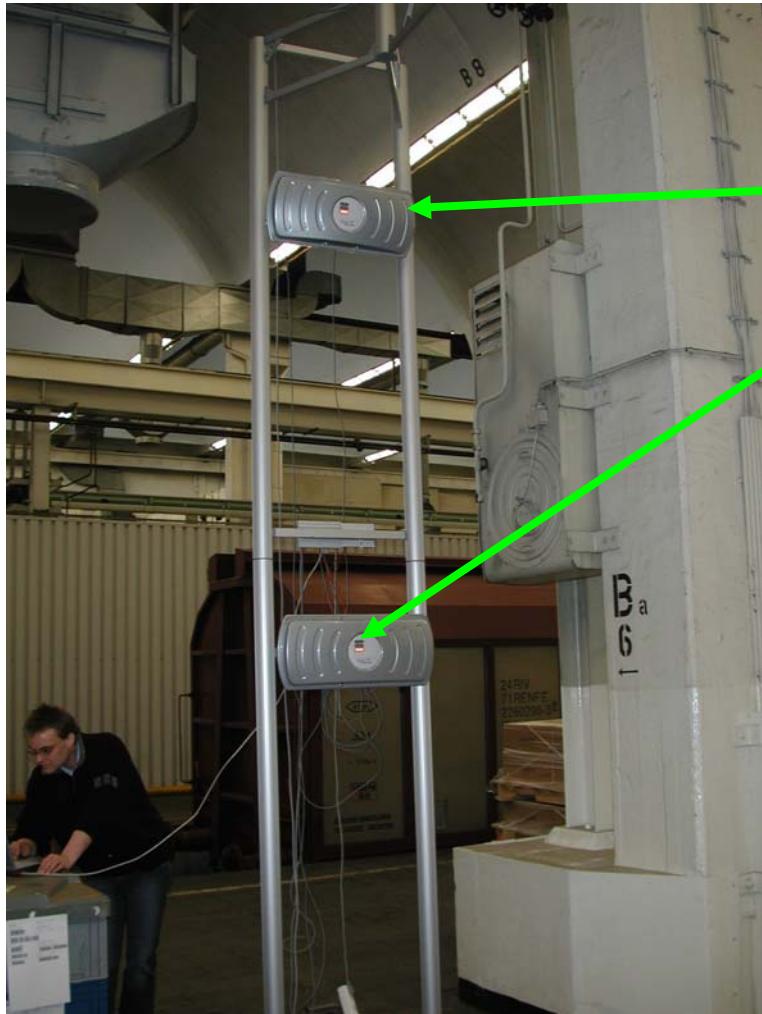
3-Ebenen GaReCo Gate from TBN



## Identification of metal container i. e. for special metal parts

Worst Case Scenarios (Single and Bulk Reading) were described and some pilot tests with Metal Containers with passiv transponders were done.



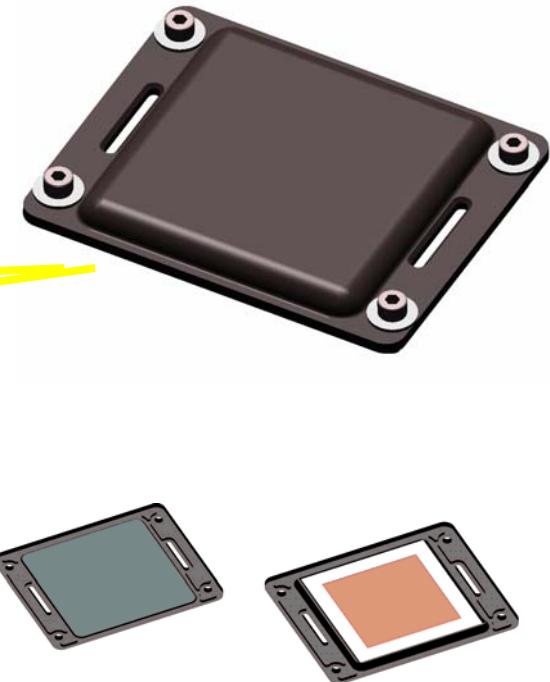
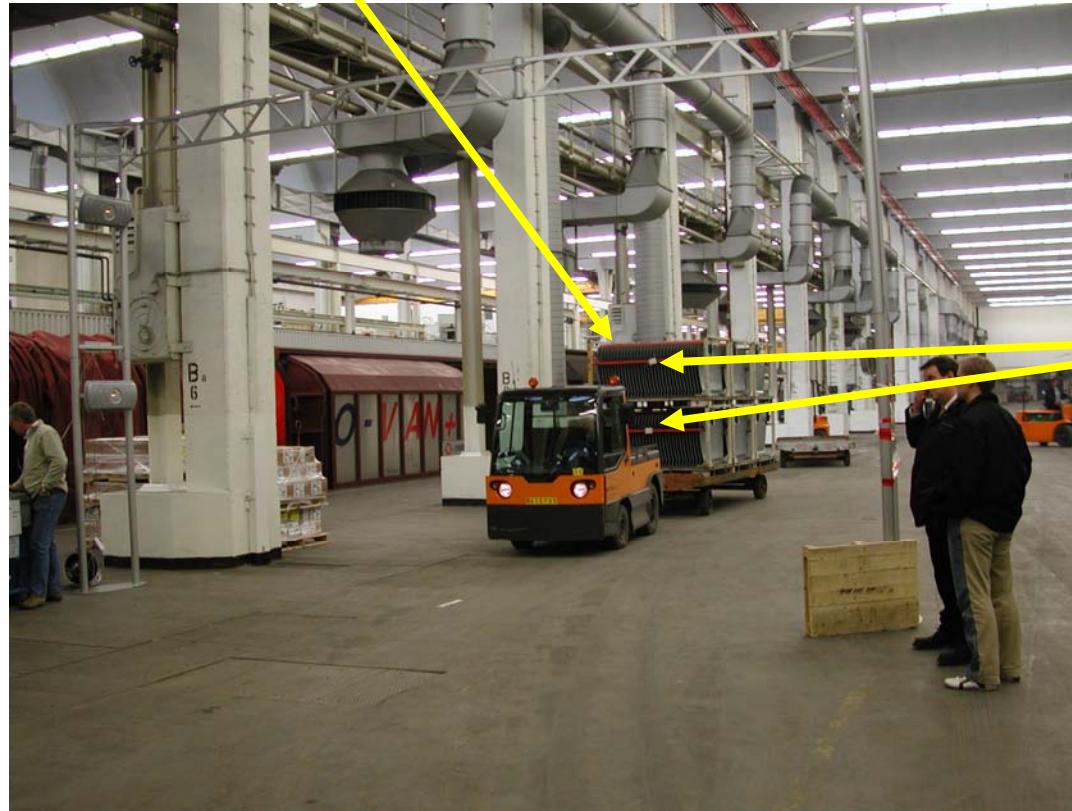


## Gate:

- ~ 4,10 m height
- ~ 7,00 m width
- 4 Deister Reader (two per site)
- UHF (868 MHz)
- Transponder UHF passiv



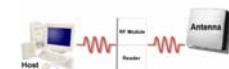
## Parts: engine hoods, 20 parts per container



**Special metal tag, atmel chip, tagidu protocol, 4 tags per container  
(one on each site only for testing not for further application)**



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